Name\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Cold War in American Society- 26.3: p.790-796**

Explain the **Loyalty Review Program**. What was its purpose?

According to the Loyalty Review Program, why might someone become a suspected communist?

Explain the HUAC. What does the acronym HUAC stand for? Be sure to include its’ **original** purpose and its **new** purpose following WWII.

Who was **J. Edgar Hoover**?

**Alger Hiss Case**

**Whittaker Chambers:**

**Alger Hiss:**

What did Cambers accuse Hiss of?

What did Hiss do in response and what did he sue him for?

What did Chambers testify Hiss did?

What was Hiss’ response?

**Richard Nixon:**

Describe the documents Chambers produced in court regarding his relationship with Hiss:

What happened to Hiss?

**The Rosenberg Case**

How did many Americans believe the Soviets were able to successfully develop the A-Bomb?

Who was **Klaus Fuchs**?

What did his testimony lead to?

What were the Rosenbergs charged with?

What was their response?

What happened in June, 1953?

**Project Venona**

What was **“Venona?”**

What did the “message” confirm?

What finally happened in 1995?

What did the Venona document provide evidence to?

**The Red Scare Spreads**

How did ordinary citizens handle the hunt for communists in America?

Describe the Taft Hartley Act:

What 2 events occurred in 1949 that intensified the Red Scare?

February, 1950: Senator Joseph McCarthy (R-Wisconsin) made a bold statement. Summarize it:

Did McCarthy ever show the “list?”

Discuss McCarthy’s professional background.

Who were Secretary of State and a target of McCarthy’s?

What was the **McCarran Act** (what did it make it illegal to do?)

Define **McCarthyism**:

What event led to McCarthy’s downfall?

What happened at the Army-McCarthy hearings?

Define **censure:**

What did the USSR successfully test in 1953?

How did Americans prepare for a potential Soviet attack?

Describe “**duck and cover”:**

What is **fallout?**

What are **fallout shelters?**