

# Causes of Civil War review

# CIVIL WAR MAP of Union & Confederate States

There were 13 stars on the Confederate flag, but only 11 states in the Confederacy!



Why? Because Missouri and Kentucky didn't secede from the Union, but secessionists sent representatives to the Confederate Congress!



- Territory
- Union State
- Border State (Union)
- Confederate State
- West Virginia (gained 1863)

## Population in 1861

<b>NORTH</b>	22 million
<b>SOUTH</b>	9 million (included 3.5 million slaves)

**Advantage: NORTH!**

In 1861, most of the U.S. population was concentrated east of the Mississippi River. Notice all those wide-open spaces out West!

THE STUDENT'S  
**CIVIL WAR**  
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# Presidents 1-16

## 1. George Washington

1789-1797

## 2. John Adams

1797-1801, Federalist

## 3. Thomas Jefferson

1801-1809, Dem Republican

## 4. James Madison

1809-1817, Dem Republican

## 5. James Monroe

1817-1825, Dem Republican

## 6. John Quincy Adams

1825-1829, Dem Republican

## 7. Andrew Jackson

1829-1837, Democrat

## 8. Martin Van Buren

1837-1841, Democrat

## 9. William Henry Harrison

1841, Whig

## 10. John Tyler

1841-1845, Whig

## 11. James K. Polk

1845-1849, Democrat

## 12. Zachary Taylor

1849-1850, Whig

## 13. Millard Fillmore

1850-1853, Whig

## 14. Franklin Pierce

1853-1857, Democrat

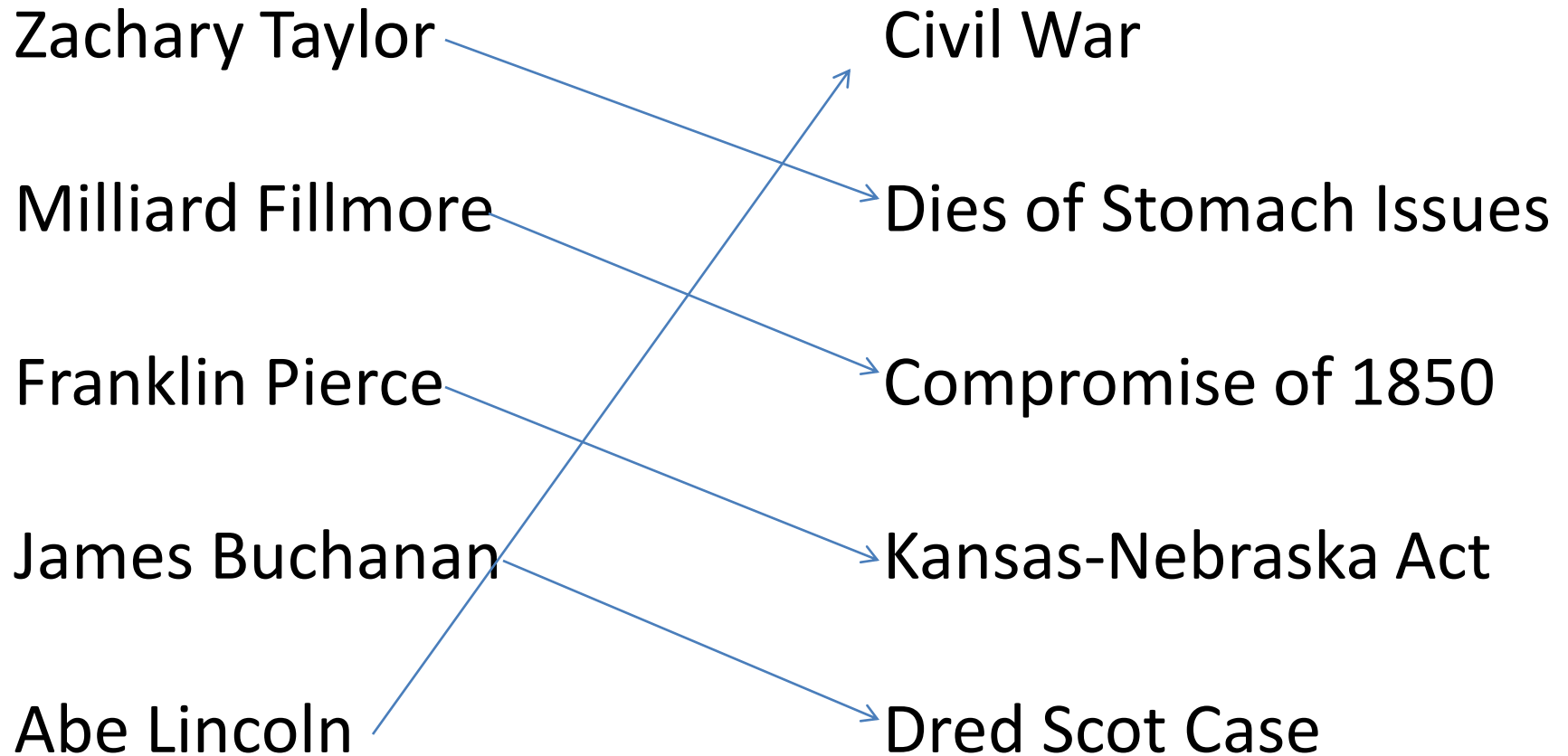
## 15. James Buchanan

1857-1861, Democrat

## 16. Abraham Lincoln

1861-1865, Republican

Harriett Beecher Stowe	Uncle Tom's Cabin
Harriett Tubman	Underground Railroad
Stephan Douglas	KS & NE act
Jefferson Davis	Confederate President
Henry Clay	Great Compromiser
Dred Scott	Slave sues for freedom
John Brown	raids Harper Ferry
49ers	California miners



**Compromise of 1850:** California free state, Popular Sovereignty in Mexican Territory

**Transcontinental Railroad:** Connects West Coast to rest of Country

**Fugitive Slave Act:** Act that allows anyone to claim a A.A. as a runaway

**Bleeding Kansas/Lecompton Constitution:** Pro-slavery government tries to make KS a slave state

**Dred Scott:** Declared Missouri Compromise unconstitutional